Message Text

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FM AMEMBASSY SOFIA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2490

INFO AMEMBASSY BERLIN

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USNATO BRUSSELS 549

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E.O. 11652: NA

TAGS: CSCE, PFOR, BU

SUBJECT: BULGARIA FURTHER VAUNTS CSCE BASKET III OBSERVATION RECORD

REF: SOFIA 0433

- 1. BULGARIAN PRESS MARCH 3 CONTINUED RECITATION OF WHAT IT CONSIDERS GOOD GOB RECORD ON FULFILLMENT OF CSCE (REF) WITH EDITORIAL IN CENTRAL COMMITTEE PAPER RABOTNICHESKO DELO DEALING MAINLY WITH LIBERALITY OF ITS VISA POLICIES.
- 2. CONTRARY TO "MALICIOUS, PROVOCATIVE MATERIALS, ADDRESSED TO OUR COUNTRY, PUBLISHED IN WEST AND BROADCAST BY LONGTIME DISCREDITED 'SPECIALISTS ON BULGARIA' FROM 'FREE EUROPE'," LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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BULGARIA "APPLIES ONE OF MOST LIBERAL REGIMES FOR FOREIGNERS ENTERING OUR COUNTRY AND THEIR MOVEMENT AROUND ITS TERRITORY.

3. ARTICLE THEN GOES ON TO CITE 1967 GOB ANNOUNCE-MENT OF VISA-FREE REGIME FOR TOURISTS AND RECENT BILATERAL AGREEMENTS TO WAIVE TOURIST VISAS CONCLUDED WITH SOME 14 COUNTRIES INCLUDING (NATO MEMBERS) DENMARK, NORWAY, ICELAND, AND PORTUGAL. ARTICLE NOTES THAT GOB CONTINUES TO DESIRE SUCH VISA AGREEMENTS WITH WESTERN COUNTRIES, "BUT MOST OF THEM REJECTED PROPOSALS, EVEN AFTER HELSINKI."

- 4. ARTICLE FURTHER CITES OTHER GOB MEASURES CONSISTENT WITH BASKET III, INCLUDING ONE-YEAR MULTIPLE ENTRY-EXIT VISAS FOR PERMANENTLY ACCREDITED FOREIGN JOURNALISTS, APPOINTMENT OF PRESS SPOKESMEN IN VARIOUS GOB OFFICES, AND "INCREASE OF IMPORT AND DISTRIBUTION OF SOME WESTERN NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES IN OUR COUNTRY AND OF OURS IN WESTERN COUNTRIES." FURTHER PARAGRAPH ALSO NOTES CONSONANCE OF PRACTICE OF GOB ON HUMANITARIAN ISSUES -- DIVIDED FAMILES, MIXED MARRIAGES, ETC. -- WITH FINAL ACT PROPOSALS.
- 5. COMMENT: LIKE OTHER RECENT BULGARIAN CSCE CONCOCTIONS, THIS ARTICLE IS SMOOTH BREW OF FALSE AND TRUE. PLACED AGAINST US VISA LEGISLATION, GOB HAS GREATER FLEXIBILITY. GOB CAN CLAIM THAT IT TREATS FOREIGN JOURNALISTS WELL, PARTLY BECAUSE THERE ARE AT PRESENT NO NON-BULGARIAN REPRESENTATIVES OF NON-COMMUNIST JOURNALS RESIDENT HERE AND NONE THAT WE KNOW OF KNOCKING AT DOOR AND ALSO BECAUSE BULGARIA IS SO BUTTONED DOWN THAT IT CAN AFFORD TO LET FOREIGN JOURNALISTS VISIT FREELY. APPOINTMENT OF SPOKESMEN IN DEPARTMENTS WILL ONLY FACILITATE CONTROLLING ACCESS FOR ANY JOURNALIST THAT COMES.
- 6. "SOME" IS OBVIOUSLY KEY WORD IN CLAIM THAT IMPORT LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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AND DISTRIBUTION OF SOME WESTERN NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES HAS INCREASED, AND TO CONSIDER INCREASED GOB DISTRIBUTION OF BULGARIAN PROPAGANDA IN WEST FULFILLMENT OF HELSINKI SEEMS IRRELEVANT. WE ARE NOT AWARE THAT ANY WESTERN NON-COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS ARE YET ON SALE ANYWHERE IN SOFIA, EVEN IN HOTELS FREQUENTED BY FOREIGNERS.

7. IT IS INTERESTING THAT BULGARIANS (OR SOVIETS FROM LBMTNGTMWY MAY BE STOCKING UP ON COUNTER-PLOYS AGAINST EXPECTED CRITICISM OF THEIR CLOSED SOCIETY AT BELGRADE) APPEAR ALSO WELL-ARMED WITH WESTERN CRITICISMS OF US RESTRICTIVE VISA PRACTICES. THE ARTICLE QUOTES, ACCURATE-LY WE BELIEVE, FROM A STORY BY PETER OSNOS OF WASHINGTON POST WHO WROTE THAT "PASSPORT-VISA FORMALITIES OF THE US, CANADA AND WESTERN EUROPE IN GENERAL ARE MORE OSSIFIED THAN THEY ARE IN EASTERN EUROPE" AND THAT "DIPLOMATS CONFESS THAT THE WEST IS VERY RELUCTANT TO LIBERALIZE RESTRICTIONS SURROUNDING THE VISITS OF TOURISTS FROM THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES"

	Margaret P. Grafeld	Declassified/Released	US Department of State	EO Systematic Review	22 May 2009
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